

ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS

Supporting Information

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A Facile and General Method for the Encapsulation of
Different Types of Imaging Contrast Agents Within
Micrometer-Sized Polymer Beads

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Yu Zhang, Lihong V. Wang, and Younan Xia**

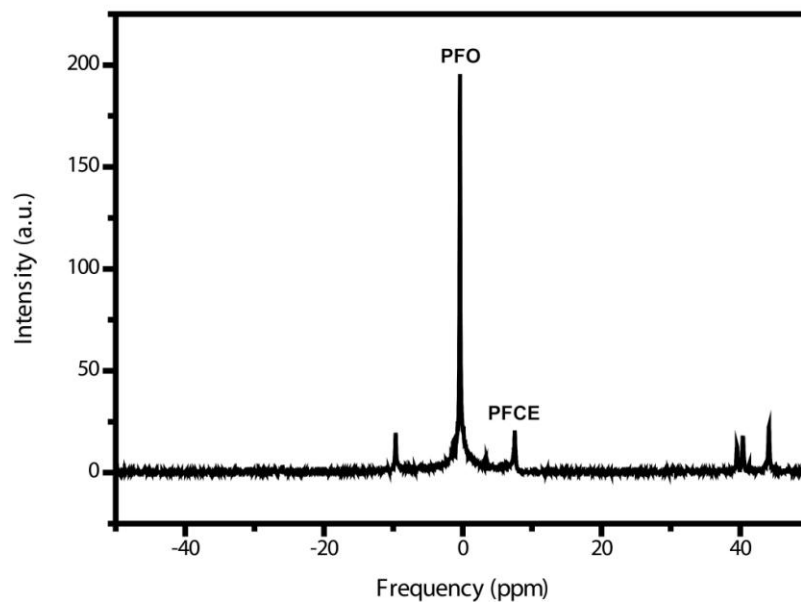
Supporting Information

A Facile and General Method for the Encapsulation of Different Types of Imaging Contrast Agents within Micrometer-Sized Polymer Beads**

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Quantitative analyses for estimating the amount of PFO encapsulated inside the core of PS hollow particles.

Control experiment for quantitative analysis: 5.0 μ L PFO + 2.0 μ L PFCE

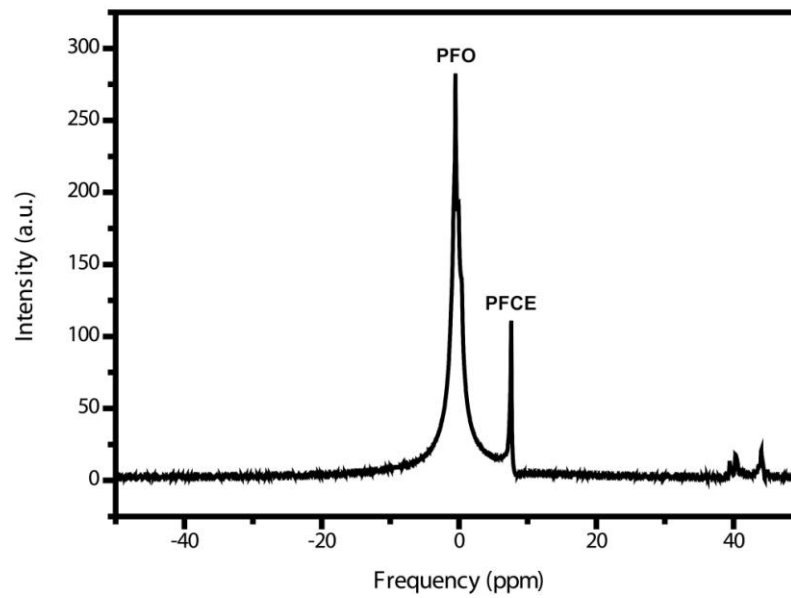


$A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}} = 5.72$, where A_{PFO} and A_{CE} are the areas under the respective peaks.

$V_{\text{PFO}}/V_{\text{CE}} = 5.0/2.0 = A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}} \times k = 5.72k$, where V_{PFO} and V_{CE} are the volumes added, and where k is a constant relating the peak area ratio to the volume ratio.

$\rightarrow k = 0.437$.

Experiment (1) for PFO-encapsulated PS particles: x μ L PFO + 10 μ L PFCE



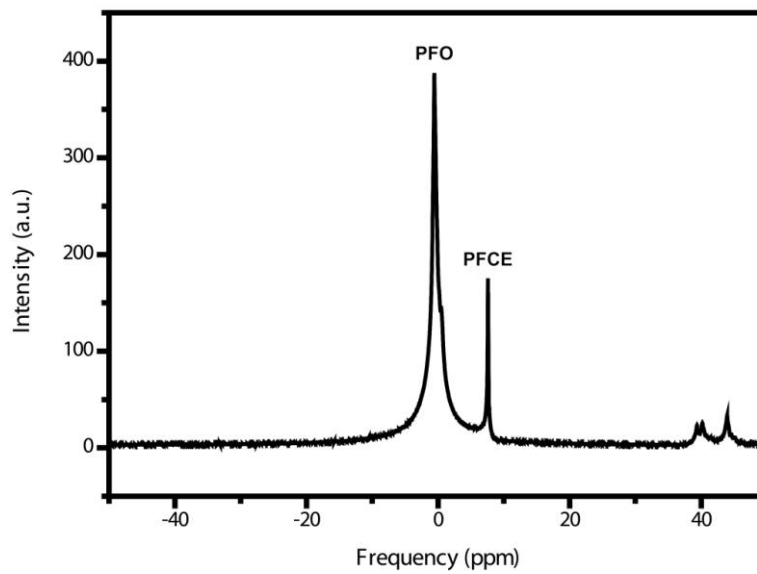
$x/10 = A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}} \times k$, where x is the total volume of PFO encapsulated, and the constant $k=0.437$.

According to the peak integration from the spectrum, we know that $A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}}=7.742$.

$$x/10=7.742 \times 0.437$$

$$x = 7.742 \times 0.437 \times 10 = 33.8 \mu\text{L}$$

Experiment (2) for PFO-encapsulated PS particles: x μL PFO + 10 μL PFCE



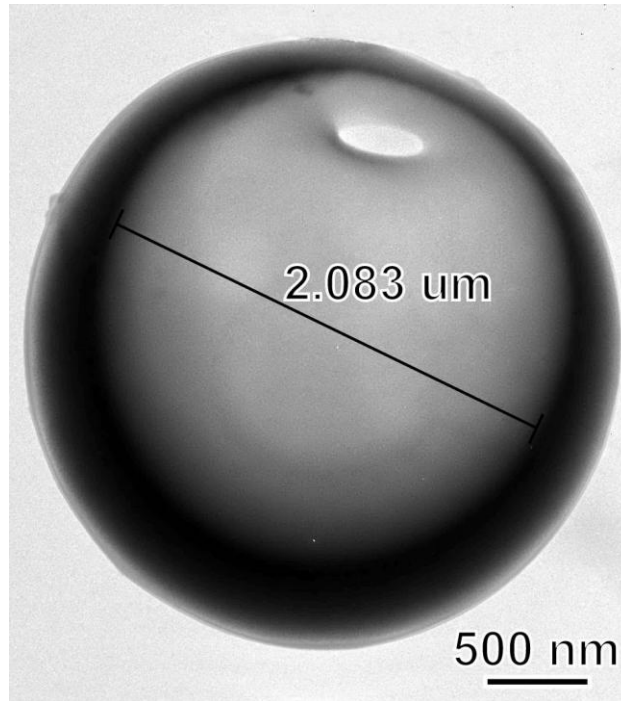
$$x/10 = A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}} \times k$$

According to the peak integration from the spectrum, we know that $A_{\text{PFO}}/A_{\text{CE}} = 7.831$

$$x/10 = 7.831 \times 0.437$$

$$x = 7.831 \times 0.437 \times 10 = 34.2 \mu\text{L}$$

Figure S1. MR quantitative analyses for estimating the amount of PFO encapsulated inside the core of PS hollow particles.



PS stock solution: ~2.5 g /100 mL, 4.6×10^{10} particles/mL

Weight of starting PS hollow beads = 0.0038 g

Total number of PS beads used for loading = $(0.0038/0.025) \times 4.6 \times 10^{10} = 7.0 \times 10^9$ beads

Inner volume of a PS hollow bead = $(4/3)\pi r^3 = (4/3) \times 3.14 \times (1.04 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m})^3$
 $= 4.7 \times 10^{-18} \text{ m}^3/\text{particle}$

Total inner volume of the hollow PS beads available for loading =

$7.0 \times 10^9 \text{ particles} \times 4.7 \times 10^{-18} \text{ m}^3/\text{particle}$
 $= 3.3 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m}^3$
 $= \underline{33} \text{ }\mu\text{L (theoretical value)}$

Figure S2. Theoretical calculation of the total inner volume provided by a batch of PS hollow beads for PFO encapsulation.